

## **The United States and the Middle East since 1945**

### Oil, Security, and Interdependence

1. The United States in the Middle East today.
  - 1.1. The most important region in the world?
  - 1.2. Why?
2. Anti-Colonialism
  - 2.1. The U.S. and the Middle East before 1945
  - 2.2. FDR meets Ibn Saud
  - 2.3. Wartime encounters
  - 2.4. The Suez Crisis, 1956
3. Cold War Interventionism
  - 3.1. The Middle East in the Early Cold War
  - 3.2. The United States and the Iranian Coup
  - 3.3. Eisenhower: between intervention and anti-imperialism
  - 3.4. The Cold War and the Middle East after Suez
  - 3.5. Nixon's grand strategy in the Middle East
4. Israel and the United States in the Cold War
  - 4.1. Towards the Israeli alliance, 1948-1967
  - 4.2. The October 1973 (Yom Kippur) War
5. Oil and Interdependence
  - 5.1. Transformation of the Energy Economy
  - 5.2. The Oil Embargo and the Petrodollar Economy
  - 5.3. Oil and Iran's destabilization
6. Oil, Security, and Intervention since 1979
  - 6.1. Oil and Carter's malaise
  - 6.2. The Iranian Revolution, 1977-1979
  - 6.3. Afghanistan and the Carter Doctrine
  - 6.4. The Persian Gulf War, 1990-1991
7. Conclusions
  - 7.1. Why has the U.S. gotten so embroiled?
  - 7.2. Change and continuity in the Bush administration.